**AMERICAN HISTORY I: MIDTERM EXAMINATION**

**STUDY GUIDE**

1. The Native American view of land was different than the European view because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed that land could not be bought or sold.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accidentally “discovered” America in 1492 when he was looking for a faster water route to Asia
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the global transfer of goods such as crops, livestock animals, and diseases that occurred after Europeans arrived in the New World.
4. The thing Europeans brought to the Americas that had the most negative effect on the Native Americans was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The crops that were farmed in the Southern Colonial region for a profit were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The exploration and expansion of Europeans was the result of an increase in scientific knowledge and technology known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. In the 16th and 17th centuries, the Europeans greatest impact on the Americas was the introduction of European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to America, devastating many American tribes.
8. The most significant event in opening the door to English colonization of America was the defeat of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the British navy
9. The primary motive of those who founded the British colony in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the 17th century was the desire for economic gain.
10. The Africans seized from West Africa and enslaved in the Americas and Europe were brought across the Atlantic Ocean on what is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. In the early years of the Virginia Colony, a field laborer was most likely to be a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. The major European motives for exploration were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exploration of the New World was characterized by positive fur trading relationship with Native Americans
14. The Mayflower Compact, the Virginia House of Burgesses, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are all examples of the efforts of colonial Americans to use democratic practices in government
15. The document that would be most useful in examining the origins of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in colonial America was the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut.
16. The issue of religion figured most prominently in the establishment of the colony in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first permanent English settlement in North America?
18. Profit is to Jamestown as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to Plymouth.
19. The issue of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ figured prominently into the founding of the colonies of Rhode Island, Pennsylvania, and Maryland.
20. William Penn’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Pennsylvania included all of the ideas of non violence, fair treatment of Native Americans, a refuge for Quakers
21. The colony of Georgia was established as a haven for debtors by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
22. The economy of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies consisted mostly on subsistence farmers, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_colonies relied on extensive labor like indentured servants and slaves and became very prosperous from its cash crop economy.
23. The cultivation of tobacco saved the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colony from failure.
24. Which colonies of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would most likely have access to good harbors but be limited by rocky soil?
25. The colonies of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would most likely have cash crops and large plantations?
26. When colonial farmers were growing only enough food to eat or use for themselves it was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
27. Pilgrims were different from the Puritans in that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not think the Church of England could be reformed and became Separatists, while the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not want to separate from the Church of England.
28. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is significant in the establishment of other colonial governments in that it was the first colonial example of self-government using the social contract theory
29. In Massachusetts Bay the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not accept other religious groups in the colony, even after being persecuted themselves in England.
30. The pair of colonies that were both founded with religious freedom for the inhabitants were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
31. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first representative legislature in the colonies.
32. The colony that saw itself as a model, moral society that would be “a city upon a hill” for the rest of the world to imitate?
33. The exchange of rum, molasses and slaves for manufactured products between the colonies, the West Indies and Africa was known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
34. The early colonists who worked for a specific number of years in exchange for their passage to America were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. The event/document established freedom of religion in the colonies was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
36. The event/document established freedom of press in the colonies was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was banished from the Puritan community and founded the colony of Rhode Island?
38. The colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was established to help reduce prison overcrowding in England by allowing debtors settle in the New World?
39. New England town meetings were significant to the foundations of American government because they demonstrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with citizens being involved in their government
40. The most significant cause of the shift in Virginia from the use of indentured servants to the use of African slaves as the primary source of labor on southern plantations was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
41. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies included Massachusetts Bay, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Hampshire
42. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies included New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania
43. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies included North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Georgia
44. The idea that claims that the colonies existed only to benefit the mother country was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
45. From the mid-17th Century to the early-18th Century, the colonists experienced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a policy of Great Britain not enforcing trade laws in order to keep the colonists as allies.
46. True or False: The colonists liked and benefited from salutary neglect.
47. The primary result of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to restrict colonial trade in order to increase profits for British businesses.
48. The event that was the first truly “American event” and led to Americans becoming passionately and emotionally involved in their religion was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
49. In the French and Indian War, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were fighting against the British.
50. The primary cause of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the economic rivalry between Britain and France in the Ohio River Valley
51. The most important cause of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the British abandonment of the policy of "salutary neglect”.
52. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prohibited colonists from settling west of the Appalachian Mountains.
53. Immediately following the repeal of the Stamp Act, Parliament issued the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make it clear that Parliament still had the authority to make laws that applied to the colonists “in all cases whatsoever”.
54. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the act of Parliament that was a direct result of the Boston Tea Party.
55. The event portrayed in the famous engraving by Paul Revere of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was used as anti-British propaganda
56. What did Thomas Paine argue in his pamphlet, *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,*the colonists should declare its independence from Great Britain immediately
57. The complaints (“grievances”) made in the Declaration of Independence were made against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
58. The primary writer of the Declaration of Independence was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
59. Life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mentioned in the Declaration of Independence?
60. According to the Declaration of Independence, governments get authority from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
61. Any mention of the issue of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was omitted from the final draft of the Declaration of Independence so that southern colonies would agree to support the Revolution.
62. *“That to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it.”*

The above quote from the Declaration of Independence **BEST** applies to which of the revolutionary ideals of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was named leader of the Continental Army at the 2nd Continental Congress?
2. The biggest advantage of the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Army was familiarity with terrain fighting on home turf
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the battle that is known as the turning point of the Revolutionary War.
4. The “shot heard ‘round the world” was fired at the battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The European nation that supported the Colonists during the Revolutionary War \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. General Cornwallis and his troops surrendered to the colonial army, officially ending the Revolutionary War at the end of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ confirmed American independence from Great Britain and set the western boundaries of the new nation at the Mississippi River.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the European philosopher who argued that people should give up some freedom to create a government that protects their natural rights?
9. The name of the United States’ first national government was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. The national government under the Articles of Confederation could be **BEST** described as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. One of the biggest weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation was that it did not create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. The legislation passed by Continental Congress to regulate the use of western lands and set aside a portion of that land for the establishment of public schools was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was a success under the Articles of Confederation because it outlined the steps for statehood for land around the Great Lakes
14. The event that led the United States to believe that the Articles of Confederation were too weak was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Mid-term Exam Study Guide WORD BANK

1. Bacon’s Rebellion
2. cash crops
3. The Renaissance
4. diseases
5. indentured servants
6. Spanish Armada
7. Virginia
8. Middle Passage
9. Declaratory Act
10. French (2)
11. Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
12. constitutional government
13. The Articles of Confederation
14. Massachusetts
15. Columbian Exchange
16. Religious freedom (2)
17. “Holy Experiment”
18. disease
19. strong executive branch
20. John Locke
21. Massachusetts
22. Rhode Island (2)
23. Virginia
24. South Carolina
25. Pennsylvania
26. Pilgrims
27. Puritans
28. Mayflower Compact
29. Virginia House of Burgesses
30. Massachusetts Bay
31. Maryland Toleration Act
32. Peter Zenger Trial
33. Roger Williams
34. Georgia
35. direct democracy
36. Salutary Neglect
37. Great Awakening
38. God, gold, glory
39. Indentured Servant
40. Land Ordinance of 1785
41. French and Indian War
42. American Revolution
43. Proclamation Line of 1763
44. Christopher Columbus
45. Native Americans (2)
46. too weak
47. Coercive Acts / Intolerable Acts
48. Boston Massacre
49. Common Sense
50. Jamestown
51. Triangular Trade
52. the King
53. Northwest Ordinance of 1787
54. James Oglethorpe
55. Thomas Jefferson
56. Subsistence farming
57. Unalienable rights
58. consent of the governed
59. slavery
60. social contract
61. George Washington
62. Continental
63. Saratoga
64. Lexington and Concord
65. France
66. Battle of Yorktown
67. Treaty of Paris of 1783
68. New England (2)
69. Shays’ Rebellion
70. Southern (2)
71. Middle