Balancing Nationalism and Sectionalism PPT

Guided Notes

1. Changes in Manufacturing led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ begins to divide the North and South
3. The Presidency of Andrew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**New England Industrializes**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built the first thread factory in Rhode Island
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Massachusetts recruited young women to work in the factories
3. Samuel Slater becomes known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

Speculate: How will this change the role of women in society?

**Two Economic Systems Develop: Agriculture in the North vs. South**

1. Due to climate, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not grow well in the North
2. Grain crops did not require much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so slavery did not develop in the “breadbasket” states.
3. Northwest Territory Law forbid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**“Cotton is King” in the South**

1. Eli Whitney’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed farmers to grow cotton for more profit
2. Great demand for cotton in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a growing demand in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to more cotton production
3. Plantation systems developed in Louisiana, Mississippi, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What 2 inventions of Eli Whitney had a great impact on **manufacturing and agriculture**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (manufacturing)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (agriculture)

**Slavery Becomes Entrenched**

1. Increase in cotton production led to a parallel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in slave population.

**House Speaker, Henry Clay, promoted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* 1. **North produces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  2. **South produces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  3. **National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  4. **Stable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to facilitate trade**
  5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help sustain others to make the U.S. economically independent.**

**The Erie Canal and other Improvements:**

1. **First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built in 1825.**
2. In 1838, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extended from Cumberland, MD to Vandalia, IL
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ linked the Hudson River to Lake Erie (Atlantic Ocean to Great Lakes)
4. The Erie Canal led to the rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a major industrial center

**Tariffs and the National Bank**

1. Madison proposed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on imports:
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cost of foreign goods
3. People more likely to buy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Helps pay for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Roads, canals, RRs)
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_welcomed the tariff, but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resented higher prices.
6. In 1816, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ re-chartered for 20 years.
7. James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was elected president (1816) and this began the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, a time of national pride and political unity.

Reflection: Is it truly a time of national unity? Why is this probably an inaccurate statement? What problems exist?